

## Applications:

- Characterization of materials for energy
- Study of the degradation stage in lithium-ion batteries

## 2D and 3D quantitative imaging of lithium in electrode materials

This technique probes the electrode material with a slight ion microbeam of several MeV in energy, up to a depth as large as twenty microns.

The induced nuclear reactions allow quantitative and accurate imaging of lithium in the electrodes of the battery with 1  $\mu\text{m}^3$  resolution, allowing to monitor the evolution of the material.

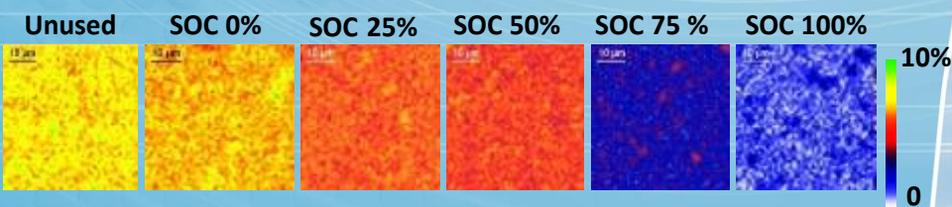


## Features:

- Non-destructive method
- Lithium concentration measurement
- Ability to map out the fading process
- Visualization of the electrode ageing stage

## Example: Electrode analysis for lithium-ion batteries

### Lithium distribution according to the state of charge (SOC)



"Nuclear microanalysis of lithium dispersion in  $\text{LiFePO}_4$  based cathode materials for Li-ion batteries"  
 A. Habrioux, S. Surblé, P. Berger, H. Khodja, A. D'Affroux, S. Mailley, T. Gutel, and S. Patoux,  
[Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 290 \(2012\) 13.](#)